Breeding birds are in Bold type Waterfowl

aterro wr						
Bufflehead	U		Sp		F	Wa
Canvasback	U		Sp		F	Wa
Coot, American	U		Sp		F	Wa
Cormorant, Double-crested	С	W	Sp	S	F	Wa
Duck, American Black	С	w	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi
Duck, Ring-necked	U		Sp		F	Wa
Duck, Ruddy	U		Sp		F	Wa
Duck, Wood	С		Sp	S	F	Wa/Fo
Goldeneye, Common	U		Sp		F	Wa
Goose, Canada	Α	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi
Goose, Snow	U	W	Sp		F	Wa/Fi
Grebe, Horned	U		Sp		F	Wa
Grebe, Pied-billed	U		Sp		F	Wa
Mallard	Α	w	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi
Merganser, Common	С	w	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fo
Merganser, Hooded	С		Sp	S	F	Wa/Fo
Merganser, Red-breasted	U		Sp		F	Wa
Pintail, Northern	U		Sp		F	Wa
Redhead	U		Sp		F	Wa
Scaup, Lesser	U		Sp		F	Wa
Shoveler, Northern	U		Sp		F	Wa
Swan, Mute	U	w	Sp	S	F	Wa
Swan, Tundra	U		Sp		F	Wa/Fi
Teal, Blue-winged	U		Sp		F	Wa
Teal, Green-winged	С		Sp		F	Wa
Wigeon, American	U		Sp		F	Wa

Raptors

	1					1
Eagle, Bald	C	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi
Goshawk, Northern	U		Sp		F	Fo
Harrier, Northern	С	W	Sp		F	Fi
Hawk, Broad-winged	С		Sp	S	F	Fo
Hawk, Cooper's	C	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi/Fo
Hawk, Red-shouldered	U	W	Sp	S	F	Fo
Hawk, Red-tailed	A	\mathbf{w}	Sp	S	F	B/Fi/Fo
Hawk, Sharp-shinned	C	\mathbf{w}	Sp	S	F	B/Fi/Fo
Kestrel, American	C	\mathbf{w}	Sp	S	F	Fi
Merlin	U		Sp		F	Fi
Osprey	U		Sp	S	F	Wa
Vulture, Black	C	W	Sp	S	F	Fi
Vulture, Turkey	C	W	Sp	S	F	Fi

Waders

Bittern, American	U		Sp			Wa/Fo
Egret, Great	С		Sp	S	F	Wa
Heron, Black Crown Night	U			S		Wa
Heron, Great Blue	С	w	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi/Fo
Heron, Green	С		Sp	S	F	Wa/Fo

Shorebirds

Killdeer	С	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi
Sandpiper, Least	U		Sp		F	Wa
Sandpiper, Solitary	U		Sp		F	Wa
Sandpiper, Spotted	U		Sp	S	F	Wa
Snipe, Wilson's	U	w	Sp		F	Wa/Fi
Woodcock, American	U		Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi/Fo/B
Yellowlegs, Lesser	U		Sp		F	Wa

Gulls and Terns

Gull, Ring-billed	С	w	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi
Tern, Caspian	U		Sp		F	Wa
Tern, Foster's	U		Sp		F	Wa

Vireos

Vireo, Blue-headed	U	Sp	S	F	Fo
Vireo, Red-eyed	Α	Sp	S	F	Fo
Vireo, Warbling	С	Sp	S	F	B/Fo
Vireo, White-eyed	U	Sp	S	F	B/Fo
Vireo, Yellow-throated	U	Sp	S	F	Fo

Owls

Owls, Barn	U	W	Sp	S	F	Fi
Owls, Barred	С	W	Sp	S	F	Fo
Owls, Eastern Screech	С	W	Sp	S	F	Fo
Owl, Great Horned	С	W	Sp	S	F	Fo
Owl, Long-eared	U	W				Fi/Fo
Owl, Short-eared	U	W				Fi

Woodpeckers

Flicker, Northern	С	W	Sp	S	F	Fi/Fo
Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied	U	w	Sp		F	Fo
Woodpeckers, Downy	A	w	Sp	S	F	Fo
Woodpeckers, Hairy	С	w	Sp	S	F	Fo
Woodpecker,, Pileated	С	w	Sp	S	F	Fo
Woodpecker, Red-bellied	A	w	Sp	S	F	Fo
Woodpecker, Red-headed	U	w	Sp	S	F	Fo

Flycatchers

Flycatcher, Acadian	U	Sp	S	Fo
Flycatcher, Willow	U	Sp	S	B/Fi

Kingbird, Eastern	С		Sp	S	F	B/Fi
Peewee, Eastern-wood	U		Sp	S	F	Fo
Phoebe, Eastern	Α	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fo

Blackbirds

Blackbird, Red-winged	Α	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi
Blackbird, Rusty	U		Sp		F	Wa/Fi/Fo
Bobolink	U		Sp	S		Fi
Cowbird, Brown-headed	Α	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fo/Fi
Crow, American	Α	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fo/Fi
Crow, Fish	С		Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fo/Fi
Grackle, Common	A		Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fo/Fi
Oriole, Baltimore	С		Sp	S		Wa/B/Fo
Oriole, Orchard	U		Sp	S		Wa/B/Fo
Raven, Common	U	W	Sp	S	F	Fi/Fo
Starling, European	Α	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fi/Fo

Swallows

Martin, Purple	C	Sp	S		Wa/Fi
Swallow, Bank	U	Sp	S		Wa/Fi
Swallow, Barn	A	Sp	S		Wa/Fi
Swallow, Cliff	U	Sp	S		Wa/Fi
Northern Rough-winged	С	Sp	S		Wa/Fi
Swallow, Tree	A	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi
Swift, Chimney	Α	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi

Thrushes – mimics

Bluebird, Eastern	Α	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi
Catbird, Gray	С		Sp	S	F	В
Mockingbird, Northern	С	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi
Robin, American	Α	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fi/Fo
Thrasher, Brown	С		Sp	S	F	B/Fo
Thrush, Hermit	U	W	Sp	S	F	Fo
Thrush, Swainson's	U		Sp		F	Fo
Thrush, Wood	С		Sp	S		Fo
Veery	U		Sp	S	F	Fo

Sparrows

Junco, Dark-eyed	С	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi/Fo
Sparrow, American Tree	С	W				B/Fi/Fo
Sparrow, Chipping	Α		Sp	S	F	B/Fi
Sparrow, Field	С	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi
Sparrow, Fox	U	W			F	B/Fo
Sparrow, Grasshopper	U		Sp	S		Fi
Sparrow, House	A	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi
Sparrow, Savannah	U		Sp	S	F	Fi

Sparrow, Song	Α	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fo
Sparrow, Swamp	U		Sp	S	F	Wa/B
Sparrow, Vesper	U		Sp	S	F	Fi
Sparrow, White-crowned	С	W			F	B/Fo
Sparrow, White-throated	С	W			F	B/Fo
Towhee, Eastern	С		Sp	S	F	B/Fo

Finches

Finch, House	A	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi/Fo
Finch, Purple	U	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fo
Goldfinch, American	A	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi

Warblers

Chat, Yellow-breasted	U		Sp	S		B/Fi
Ovenbird	С		Sp	S		Fo
Parula, Northern	U		Sp	S		Fo
Redstart, American	С		Sp	S	F	Fo
Warbler, Black and white	С		Sp	S	F	Fo
Warbler, Blackburnian	U		Sp	S	F	Fo
Warbler, Blackpoll	U		Sp		F	Fo
Warbler, Black-throated Blue	U		Sp	S	F	Fo
Warbler, Black-throated Green	С		Sp	S	F	Fo
Warbler, Blue-winged	U		Sp	S		B/Fi
Warbler, Cerulean	U		Sp	S	F	Fo
Warbler, Chestnut-sided	C		Sp	S	F	B/Fo
Warbler, Golden-winged	U		Sp	S		B/Fi
Warbler, Hooded	C		Sp	S	F	Fo
Warbler, Magnolia	U		Sp		F	Fo
Warbler, Nashville	U		Sp	S	F	Fo
Warbler, Palm	U		Sp		F	Fo
Warbler, Pine	U		Sp		F	Fo
Warbler, Prairie	U		Sp	S		B/Fi
Warbler, Worm-eating	U		Sp	S		Fo
Warbler, Yellow	С		Sp	S		B/Fi
Warbler, Yellow-rumped	С	W	Sp	S	F	Fo
Waterthrush, Louisiana	U		Sp	S		Fo
Yellowthroat, Common	С		Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fo

Other

Bunting, Indigo	C		Sp	S	F	B/Fi/Fo
Bunting, Snow	U	W				Fi
Cardinal, Northern	A	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi/Fo
Chickadee, Black-capped	A	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fo
Creeper, Brown	U	W	Sp		F	Fo
Cuckoo, Black-billed	U		Sp	S		Fo

Cuckoo, Yellow-billed	U		Sp	S		Fo
Dove, Mourning	A	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fi/Fo
Gnatcatcher, Blue-gray	С		Sp	S		Fo
Grosbeak, Rose-breasted	U		Sp	S		Fo
Grouse, Ruffed	U	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fo
Hummingbird, Ruby- throated	С		Sp	s	F	Wa/B/Fi/Fo
Jay, Blue	A	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fi/Fo
Kingfisher, Belted	С	W	Sp	S	F	Wa
Kinglet, Golden-crowned	U	W	Sp		F	Fo
Kinglet, Ruby-crowned	U	W	Sp		F	Fo
Lark, Horned	С	W	Sp	S	F	Fi
Meadowlark, Eastern	С	W	Sp	S	F	Fi
Nighthawk, Common	U		Sp	S		Wa/Fi
Nuthatch, Red-breasted	U	w			F	Fo
Nuthatch, White-breasted	С	w	Sp	S	F	Fo
Pheasant, Ring-necked	U	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi
Pigeon, Rock	A	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/Fi
Pipit, American	U	W	Sp		F	Fi
Tanager, Scarlet	U		Sp	S		Fo
Titmouse, Tufted	A	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fo
Turkey, Wild	С	W	Sp	S	F	B/Fi/Fo
Waxwing, Cedar	С	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fo
Whip-poor-will, Eastern	U		Sp	S		Fo
Wren, Carolina	A	W	Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fi/Fo
Wren, House	С		Sp	S	F	Wa/B/Fo
Wren, Winter	U	W	Sp	S	F	Fo

KEY

A – Abundant, very numerous

C – Common, frequently seen/heard

U – Uncommon, present in limited numbers

W Winter: December – February

Sp spring: March – May

Summer: June - August

Fall: September - November

Fi – Field **Fo** – Forest **Wa** – Water/wetlands

A more complete list of birds observed in Juniata and Mifflin counties is available from the Juniata River Valley Chamber of Commerce at www.juniatarivervalley.org.

These lists are made possible through the support of the Towpath Naturalist Society of Mifflin and Juniata Counties. The society meets on the fourth Monday of March, April, September, October, and third Monday in May and November at 7 pm at the Juniata Valley Regional Business Center, Rear 152 East Market St., Lewistown. The list was prepared by Chad Kauffman, Aden Troyer, Gordon Parker, Betty and Kenneth Longfield.

Birding

Checklist for Juniata & Mifflin Counties



Photo by Wayne Laubscher

